**Tense Infinitives**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| ~ | Active | Passive |
| Present | Portare | Portari |
| Perfect | Portar – isse *(stem + isse)* | Portatum Esse *(PPP + esse)* |
| Future | Portaturum Esse *(like fut****ur****e)* |  |

Example: Centurio dicit hostem [*verb*]

**Pres. Act.** *oppugnare* The centurion said that the enemy are attacking

**Pres. Pass.** *oppugnari* The centurion said that the enemy are **being** attacked

**Perf. Act.** *Oppugavisse* The centurion said that the enemy have attacked

**Perf. Pass.** *Oppugnatum Esse* The centurion said that the enemy have **been** attacked

**Fut. Act.** *Oppugnat****ur****um* The centurion said that the enemy will attack

**Fut. Pass. [!]** *Not needed for GCSE*